Cross-Cutting Concepts (CCC) Cross-Cutting Concepts (CCC)

How students are THINKING? What is their LENS? **TOOLS** for making sense!

\square Patterns

- In shapes, structures, events, relationships, and data
- Can lead to questions and explanations about a phenomenon
- Engineer look for patterns to aid in designing solutions

Cause & Effect

- Leads to causal models, predictions, and explanations
- Understanding cause and effect relationships to help design solutions to problems
- Leads to argumentation of what is the cause based on evidence

Scale, Proportion, & Quantity

- Comparisons made of size, time, space, energy of a phenomena or system
- Units are used to describe and measure
- Ratios of speed or density

Systems & System Models

- Helps to explain and understand complex things
- Consider parts, function, and flows of matter, energy, or information through the system
- Models can be made to make predictions

Energy and Matter

- Connected to systems as energy and matter may move through a system
- Critical in designing solutions
- How they move and effect each other

Structure & Function

- The shape and structure of natural and designed objects are related to their function
- Structures can be designed to serve a function
- The structures of a system can be analyzed to determine how it functions

Stability & Change

- Rate at which things change
- Refers to equilibrium/stability of systems
- How changes affect the stability of a system

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